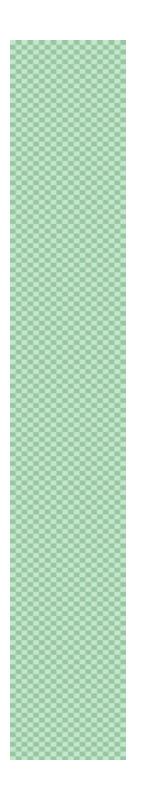


# NVNN: Non-visual Navigation and Notification

Akimasa Suzuki suzuki\_a@iwate-pu.ac.jp





#### Profile

- Akimasa Suzuki obtained his Ph.D. degree in engineering in 2011, and engineering degree (MSc) in information system science in 2008, all of them from the Soka University of Tokyo, Japan.
- He has been Assistant Professor at Soka University, Tokyo, Japan, until 2013.
- He is now Associate Professor at Iwate Prefectural University, Iwate, Japan.
- Research areas: sensing, robotics, and digital signal processing.
- Interests: positioning sensor, especially with spread spectrum ultrasonic waves for indoor positioning systems applied to mobile robots and people.



## Introduction

- Recently, many systems are utilized with image sensors or display for vehicular systems due to treat much information at once.
  - Speed meter, fuel monitor and tachometer also notify by visual images. Around view monitors and car navigation shows the environments by a monitor.
- In the case of remote-control vehicles such as Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV), information such as landscape and objects around the vehicle is shown by a display.
  - By the visual image, people can intuitively understand the information.
- Moreover, in non-Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) environment, that is indoor, visual navigation system such as Simultaneous Localization and Mapping (SLAM) is generally used.
- Because of many systems utilize visual images, people such as driver, rider, and operator may confuse because they must check visual information from many displays and indicators at once.

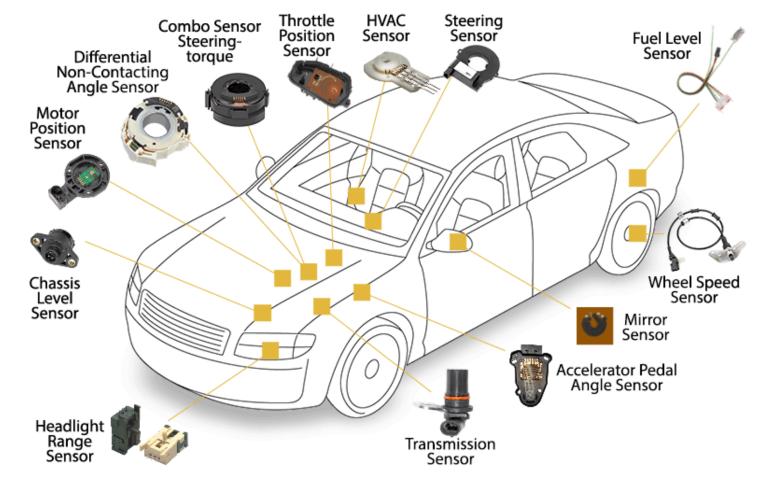
# Introduction

- We will focus on non-visual notification and navigation system.
  - To avoid confusing the driver, we considered creating a different sound, pitch and pattern for each type of obstacle; however, these would not be intuitive.
  - Additionally, notifying the driver using speech would take too long. It is also difficult to apply the system by sound in the case of late-night bus with long distance, because passengers will concern to the alert.
  - On the other hand, in an environment such as dark plant, we cannot use visual navigation system.
  - Therefore, the systems that use the infrastructure devices of such as pseudolites[2] or radio waves have been also investigated.
- The non-visual system have possible to develop conventional notification
  - By combination with visual and non-visual system, more intuitive and real-time notification and navigation may be realized.

# Submissions

- Work in the dark place
- Non-visual notification
- Higher accurate sensing than sensing by image sensors
- Sensing with keeping privacy

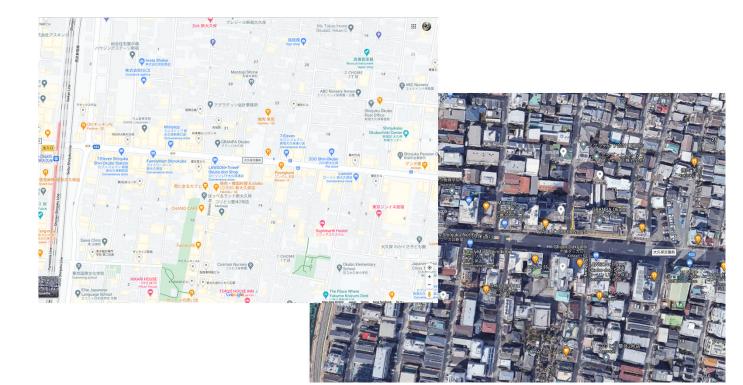






#### Proposal of Guidance Method in Car Navigation System

- Discussion on sound guidance for car navigation systems
- A new guidance method that "turning on the right/left blinker." is proposed



Especially urban Asian street intervals are dense



#### Vibro-tactile Notification in Different Environments for Motorcyclists

- A system that uses haptic sensations to quickly notify drivers of possible hazards or obstacles surrounding the vehicle have been proposed.
- The system is evaluated under windy and engine vibration conditions and examine accuracy of notification via experiment.

Direction:Right rear Type:4-wheeled vehicle Distance:getting closer

## Indoor Positioning System Using SS Ultrasonic Waves for Drone Applications

- Positioning by visual estimation is difficult in the drone where...
  - Large errors on absolute coordinates.
  - The flight path of routine inspections is often in a dark place.
  - The walls do not always follow a uniform pattern.
- Positioning method Drone by SS ultrasonic  $Tr_4$ Tr₁ waves is Receiver ッ discussed Tr<sub>2</sub> Tr<sub>2</sub> **Transmitters**  $Tr_1$ Tr4 Ś  $Tr_2$ Pedestrian (a) Situation for a dark plant (b) Situation for a room

# Conclusion

- The NVNN special track includes a broad range of topics related to automotive research and development.
- It contains both academic research papers as well as studies from industry introducing interesting ideas for future work in this thriving research domain.
- Projection on future challenges
  - Notification for real-time response by non-visual actuators.
  - Natural feeling notifications.
  - Very high accurate sensing with privacy.